# Immigration Enforcement: Employers' Rights and Responsibilities

May 29th, 2025





The Office of Labor Compliance and Worker Protections (OLCWP), is Boston's central resource for workers. We protect and promote labor standards and policies that create fair workplaces for all workers.

The **Boston Residents Job Policy (BRJP)** sets hiring goals for Boston residents, people of color and women on public development projects and private development projects over **50,000** square feet.

**Boston Jobs, Living Wage and Prevailing Wage Ordinance (LWO)** requires that all workers providing labor for a job contracted with the City of Boston for \$25,000 or more be paid a living wage of at least \$18.20 (updated annually) and that building service workers be paid the prevailing wage. It also requires First Source Hiring Agreements.

The **Boston Wage Theft Executive Order** requires contractors disclose any previous wage and hour violations during the bidding process and leverages the authority of the Boston Licensing Board to ensure that employers are paying their workers lawfully.

The **Construction and Demolition Safety Ordinance** requires certain safety measures for any project seeking a construction or demolition permit. OLCWP supports compliance by providing free health and safety training.

Workers' Rights and Safety Initiative seeks to provide workers with the information and resources they need to protect themselves on the job.

### DOMESTIC WORKERS, **KNOW YOUR RIGHTS!** MONDAY, JUNE 16 | 5:30 - 7 P.M.

Join this webinar to learn about your rights on the job and how to exercise them! Register at boston.gov/labor-policy

To request interpretation at no cost, email workers@boston.gov two weeks before the event.

**CITY** of **BOSTO** 



### WORKERS' R<sup>®</sup>GHTS CLINIC ROXBURY

Bruce C. Bolling Building 2300 Washington Street, Roxbury, MA 02119

June 25, 2025, 5-7 p.m. Register at boston.gov/labor-policy

Do you have questions about your rights on the job? Do you have a workplace issue and want to take action?

Join us to get your questions answered by experts, get referrals, and access community and legal resources!

# B City of Boston Office of Small Business



The vision of the Economic Opportunity and Inclusion Cabinet is of a resilient, equitable, sustainable, and vibrant city that centers people and creates opportunities to build generational wealth for all communities. Overview of the day-to-day work



Our team provides or connects micro and small business owners and entrepreneurs with the tools and guidance to successfully start, grow, and build a business in Boston.



# **HOW WE WORK**

#### **OUR STAFF**

#### NEIGHBORHOOD BUSINESS MANAGERS (NBMs) -

-Liaise With Small Business Owners, Main Streets Directors, and Community Group Leaders.

-Represent The Small Business Community In City Hall. -Perform Business Assessments Prior To Assistance From The OSB.

#### WHO ELSE?: DIRECTOR, OPERATIONS, PROGRAM MANAGERS **OUTDOOR DINING TEAM, PROGRAM ASST's, STRATEGIC INITIATIVES**



EMILY PATRICK Senior Neighborhood Business Manager: Codman Square, Greater Ashmont, River Street, Roslindale Village, West Roxbury



ABBY FUREY Senior Neighborhood Business Manager: Allston, Brighton, Upham's Corner, Fenway, South Boston - Waterfront





DUAMARIUS STUKES Neighborhood Business Manager: Blue Hill Avenue, Fort Hill, Greater Grove Hall, Hyde Park, Lower Mills, Mattapan Square, Nubian Square



**RONALD J. ELIE** Neighborhood Business Manager: Blue Hill Avenue, East Boston, Four Corners, Morton Street, Three Squares, Dudley Street



THOMAS MCDONOUGH Neighborhood Business Manager: Fields Corner, North End, Savin Hill, South Boston, Washington Gateway



Senior Business Manager/Loan

Program



WEI DON BODRICK Mobile Enterprises Manager

#### **CONTACT INFO**

Phone: 617-635-0355 Email: Smallbiz@boston.gov **Office: 43 Hawkins Street** 

MONTHLY FORUM - THURSDAYS, ONCE A MONTH @3PM

#### HAVE AN NBM CONTACT YOU

### **Small Business Programming**

Defining the existing city programs and initiatives that support small businesses

#### Boston Main Streets (BMS) Program

A network of 20 independent organizations that help create, build, and sustain healthy commercial districts across Boston's neighborhoods.

#### **ReStore Program**

Offers grants to help businesses design, improve, or repair signage, facades, or other exterior needs.

#### Small Business Technical Assistance Program

Connects entrepreneurs or business owners to established consultants or support organizations who help them start or grow their business.

#### **Outdoor Dining Team**

Develops policies and helps small businesses participate in a permanent outdoor dining program.

#### Mobile Enterprise Program

A program that helps support food trucks and other mobile businesses.

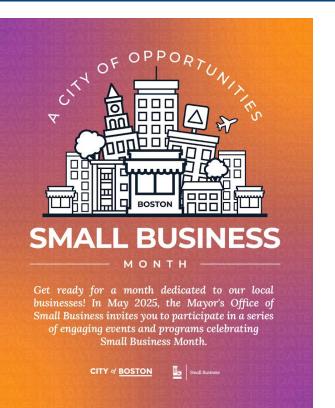
#### Legacy Business Program

Honoring our businesses that have been staples in our communities for 10 years and more

#### Neighborhood Access Loan Program

A program that helps support businesses stabilize or grow

### **Boston Means Business: Small Business Month**





**Tuesday, June 3, 2025** Calderwood Pavilion 5:30 PM <mark>-</mark> 7:30 PM

RSVP: BOSTON.GOV/LEGACY

CITY of BOSTON 👬 Economic Opportunity 👌 Legacy Business 🌆 Small Business

May 2025 Stay Connected visit: <u>https://www.boston.gov/departments/small-business</u>



### MAYOR'S OFFICE FOR IMMIGRANT ADVANCEMENT (MOIA)

History and Mission

The Mayor's Office for Immigrant Advancement was created in **1998** as the Mayor's Office of New Bostonians. Our goal is to **involve immigrants in Boston's civic, social, and cultural life.** 

We make sure that immigrants have the **same access to services** that all residents enjoy and we work hard to highlight the role immigrants play in Boston's growth.

## Stability

• Integration

• Civic Ownership

Unite with immigrants to preserve and advance a welcoming Boston

Be effective advocates for Mayor's values & immigrant integration agenda Ensure all immigrant communities have equitable access to government

### **OUR ROLE IN THE CITY**

#### LIAISON



Serve as a bridge between City Hall and immigrant communities

### ADVOCATE



Publicly lend our voice to immigrant communities & recommend policies to the Mayor

#### DIRECT PROGRAMMER



Partner with and support immigrantserving communitybased organizations

### CONSULTANT



Advise the Mayor & City Departments in responding to current events and policies

### **OUR TEAM**



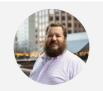
HANNAH AVILA Legal Access Project Manager



FALLONIA BEAUVOIR Immigrant Integration Specialist



BESSIE KING Strategic Communications Manager



DENNIS DONOVAN Administration and Finance Manager



KATHERINE MENDEZ Constituent Services Manager





MARIO PAREDES

Policy Advisor

CLARE ORIE Special Projects Manager



JASMARY PENA-NORIEGA Constituent Services and Community Outreach Coordinator



VANIA PEREIRA Immigrant Youth Organizer



JOCELYN SOLIS Community Relations Specialist



MONIQUE TÚ NGUYEN Executive Director



KENDY VALBRUN Immigrant Integration Specialist



COURTNEY WHITE Director of Constituent Services



HAWA YUSUF Civic Engagement Project Manager



### **MOIA Programs and Initiatives**

#### PROGRAMS

- Immigrants Lead Boston
  - A 12-week leadership and civic engagement program
- Immigrant Youth Advancement Program
  - A leadership development and work preparedness initiative for youth 14 to 24, regardless of immigration status

#### **EVENTS**

• Sponsoring and hosting **community and cultural heritage events**, i.e. Community Iftar, Citizenship Day, <u>City of Belonging Festival</u>

#### **CONSTITUENT SERVICES**

- **Free Immigration Consultations** with volunteer lawyers; 1st and 3rd Wednesday of each month for Boston residents
- <u>Immigrant Information Corners</u> at all 24 Boston Public Library branches
- Ongoing constituent support via call/email
- New arrivals coordination

#### GRANTS

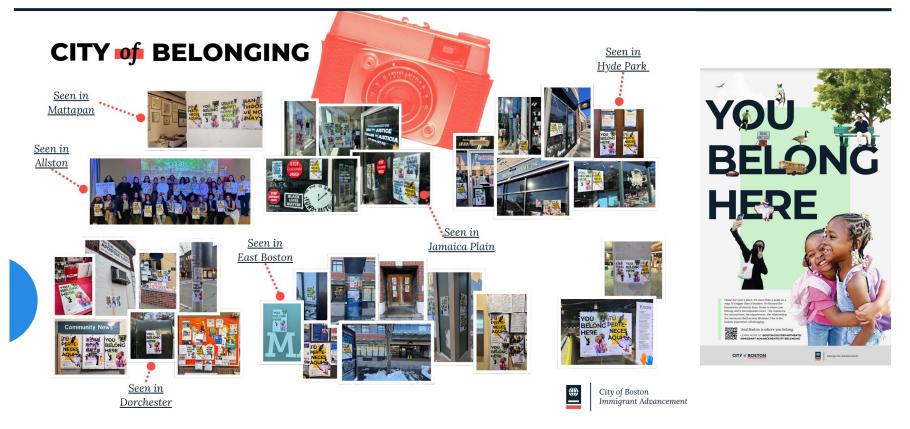
• **\$2.1m** in grants to support well-being initiatives, ESOL programming, tuition equity work, and legal access funding

### **MOIA's City of Belonging Festival**



- May 21: Gallery Launch Event
- May 29: PRIDE x Immigrant Heritage Month Panel
- June 12: MOIA x SoFar Sounds Concert
- June 20: MOIA x Daybreakers Concert
- May July: Exciting community events throughout Boston, <u>featured on our website</u>

### You Belong Here Placemaking Campaign



Contact jocelyn.solis@boston.gov to get your free posters!



# Best Practices: Employer Rights and Responsibilities

May 29, 2025

AC Chavez Andonie, Corporate Engagement Specialist Jessica Chico, Director of Training

#### 18

# **About MIRA:**

**Our vision** is a Commonwealth – and a nation – where *all* can thrive, no matter where they came from or how they got here, and *all* can fully participate in their community's social, economic, and civic life.

- State legislative and budget advocacy
- Federal advocacy
- Training & capacity building
- Immigration helpline







# Why Employer and Business Advocacy Matters

# Why Business Advocacy Matters: Massachusetts



### **Workforce Demographics**

- 21.8 % of workers in the labor force are immigrants.
- Immigrant-share of population: 18.1 %
- Top industries with highest share of immigrant workers:
  - Manufacturing: 29.6 %
  - Transportation and Warehousing: 29.2 %
  - Construction: 27.4%
  - General Services: 25.6 %
  - Hospitality: 24.9 %
  - Health aides: 38.2 %

### **Economy Demographics**

- Total taxes paid: 18.4 billion
  - Taxes paid by undocumented immigrants: 1.1 billion
  - Taxes paid by refugees: 1.0 billion
  - Taxes paid by DACA-eligible population: 123.2 million
- Amount paid by immigrant-led households in rent: 5.4 billion



# **Overview of Immigration Enforcement**

# **The Immigration System:**



# The 3 main agencies in the Department of Homeland Security

U.S. Citizenship & Immigration Services Customs & Border Protection Immigration & Customs Enforcement

# The Immigration System: Department of Homeland Security



U.S. Citizenship & Immigration Services (USCIS) Review applications and conduct

interviews for:

- Asylum
- Green cards
- Special visas
- Renewing work permits
- Applying for citizenship

They can grant status to people who qualify, but can also deny applications.



# The Immigration System: Department of Homeland Security

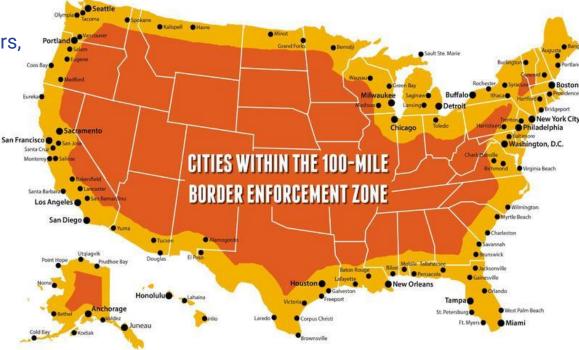


### **Customs & Border Protection (CBP)**

**Border patrol** 

- within 100 miles of all borders,
- at checkpoints,
- and at ports of entry.





# The Immigration System: Department of Homeland Security



### **Immigration & Customs Enforcement**

 Immigration arrests, detentions, and deportation removals

ICE agents are sometimes dressed in casual clothing and drive unmarked vehicles when attempting to make an immigration arrest.



# What does immigration enforcement look like?













# How People May Come into Contact with Immigration Enforcement

- Contact with the criminal system
  - ICE presence in and outside criminal courts
- Applying for a benefit at USCIS, especially while having a removal order or criminal charge
- Green card holders returning from travel
- Raids & targeted enforcement
- Other limited circumstances







# Who is at Risk of Deportation?

- Anyone who is not a U.S. citizen can be vulnerable if they fall under a ground of deportation such as criminal charges or a prior order of deportation.
  - Unauthorized / Undocumented immigrants
  - People with asylum or refugee status or some other form of protection
  - Lawful permanent residents (green card holders)
  - Non-immigrants (visitors, students, etc.)





# Know Your Rights: Employees and Employers

https://miracoalition.org/news/know-your-rights/



## **Basic Rights**

•Everyone living in the U.S. has certain basic rights under the U.S. Constitution, regardless of immigration status

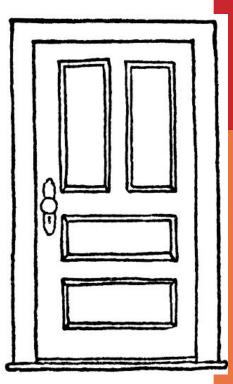
 It is important to assert these rights and protect our basic rights



# If Immigration Comes to Your Work...

### Do not immediately open the door:

- Legally, you do not need to open the door unless the officer provides you with a warrant signed by a judge.
- Ask officers to identify themselves (agency, name, ID)
- Ask if they have a warrant signed by a judge
- You have the right to remain silent and to an attorney. If you choose to invoke that, state to officers "I request my right to silence and to an attorney."
- Call your employer or your shift supervisor/ Point Person





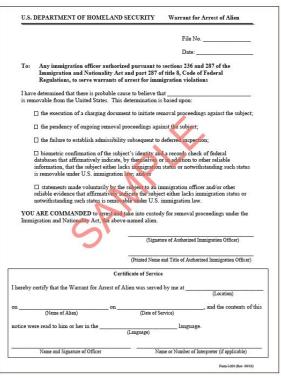
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#### Example of warrant signed by a judge

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# Example of immigration warrant: does not give immigration permission to enter the home



# Public vs. Private Areas in the Workplace

- Defining workplace spaces: Where ICE can and cannot enter
- Employer has the right to restrict ICE access
  - STATE CLEARLY THAT YOU DO NOT CONSENT TO THE SEARCH
- Assigning a Point Person per shift
- Right to deny access without proper warrant





# **Employer Rights and Responsibilities**

How Employers Can Prepare for ICE Action

- Written Response Plan Ahead of Time
- Train Workers NOT to Talk to ICE Agents
- Know Your Rights

What Employers Should Do When ICE Arrives

- Steps-by-Step Actions for Handling an ICE Visit
- Request Proper Documentation
- Limiting ICE's Access to non-public, or private, areas



# **Employer Rights and Responsibilities**

• I-9 Audits

- You do not need to hand over requested documents immediately.
  - Notification of Inspection- 72 hour rule.
  - Only turn over files requested, and make copies before doing so.
    - Contact an attorney for ramifications of providing documents.
- No- Match letters
  - Notification that employment records provided by the employer for an employee do not match the SSA's records.
    - The information you receive from SSA mismatch records does not make any statement regarding a worker's immigration status.
- Employment Authorization Documents
  - On Dec. 13, 2024, the Department of Homeland Security published a final <u>rule</u> that permanently increases the automatic extension period for employment authorization and Employment Authorization Documents (EAD) available to certain EAD renewal applicants from up to **180 days to up to 540 days**



## ICE in the Workplace: Let's Review

#### • Create a company-wide plan for how to respond to an ICE raid/ targeted enforcement action:

- $\circ$  Communicate it with employees and provide resources, prepare as a staff
- $\circ$  Find a qualified immigration lawyer:

-Pathways for Immigrant Workers (https://www.myimmigrantpathway.org/)

• Develop policies aiming at supporting employees in the aftermath of a raid or targeted enforcement action

#### • In the event of an ICE raid

- Determine if ICE has a legal warrant <u>signed by a judge</u>, not an ICE office or field director.
- Do not allow access into private areas, if there is no valid warrant.
- Write down as much information as possible
- Remain CALM
- https://www.nilc.org/resources/a-guide-for-employers-what-to-do-if-immigration-comes-to-your-workplace/



# If You See ICE in Public

### Verify

- Confirm that they are ICE agents not a different law enforcement agency
- Pay attention to the words that appear on their uniforms

#### Document

- If you feel safe, take videos or photos of what the officers are doing and not how many officers are there
- Write the time, date, and the exact location of the encounter

### Share

• Please share only verified information. We want our communities to be informed without spreading undue stress, fear, or anxiety in our communities.

# **Immigration Legal Resources**

- Legal Services Directory in Massachusetts:
  - Massachusetts Legal Resource Finder: <u>https://masslrf.org/en/home</u>
  - Immigration court list of legal services: <u>https://www.justice.gov/eoir/file/ProBonoMA/download</u>
  - City of Boston free consultations: <u>https://masslrf.org/en/programs/view/boston\_immig\_clinic</u>
- Legal Services Directory Outside of Massachusetts:
  - Immigration Advocates Network Legal Directory: <u>https://www.immigrationadvocates.org/legaldirector</u> <u>y/</u>





# **Policy Changes**

# Parole Programs and Temporary Protected Status

<u>Parole</u>: Explicitly ending all categorical parole policies (example: CHNV) and re-aligning border policies to stop anyone from coming into the country, effectively ending parole on a case-by-case basis.

<u>Current Status</u>: Last month a federal judge in Massachusetts ruled to halt the Trump administration's attempt to revoke the legal status and work permits of the CHNV program. The Trump administration has sought a stay of this ruling, and the motion is pending.

On 5/28, a federal judge in Massachusetts ordered the Trump administration to resume processing applications for more permanent immigration benefits filed by humanitarian parolees.

TPS: Explicitly ending TPS for Venezuelans and Haitians.

<u>Current Status</u>: On Monday, the Supreme Court allowed the Trump administration to terminate TPS for some Venezuelan. Impacts venezuelans who were granted TPS under the 2023 designation (expiration date 4/2/25).

For Haitians, the 2023 designation of TPS expires on Aug. 3, 2025. Unclear if it will be given it's redesignation.



# **Protect Our Immigrant Communities Campaign**

### Safe Communities Act (SCA)

- ≻ Key Provisions
  - Protecting Immigrants from
  - Unwarranted Immigration
  - Inquiries
  - Safeguarding Rights during ICE
    Interrogations
  - Access to Justice in Court
  - Ending Costly, Harmful 287(g)
  - Agreements

#### **Immigrant Legal Defense Act**

- > Why It Matters
  - State Investment in Legal Services
  - Widening Access to Justice





## **More Resources and Next Steps**



Sign MIRA Coalition Petition



# Questions and Answers



### DOMESTIC WORKERS, KNOW YOUR RIGHTS! MONDAY, JUNE 16 | 5:30 - 7 P.M.

Join this webinar to learn about your rights on the job and how to exercise them! Register at **boston.gov/labor-policy** 

To request interpretation at no cost, email **workers@boston.gov** two weeks before the event.



### WORKERS' RSGHTS CLINIC ROXBURY

Bruce C. Bolling Building 2300 Washington Street, Roxbury, MA 02119 June 25, 2025, 5-7 p.m. Register at boston.gov/labor-policy

Do you have questions about your rights on the job? Do you have a workplace issue and want to take action?

Join us to get your questions answered by experts, get referrals, and access community and legal resources!



Labor Compliance and Worker Protections

CITY of <u>BOSTON</u>

# **THANK YOU**

For more information: <u>www.boston.gov/labor-policy</u> workers@boston.gov

